

Distinguisher for Full Final Round of Fugue-256

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Fugue-256: round transform **R**

$30 \times 32 = 960$ -bit state



32-bit message blocks integrated through **R** transform

R makes 2 AES-like rounds on 4-word windows

Trivial distinguishers. . . (a block affects 11 state words)



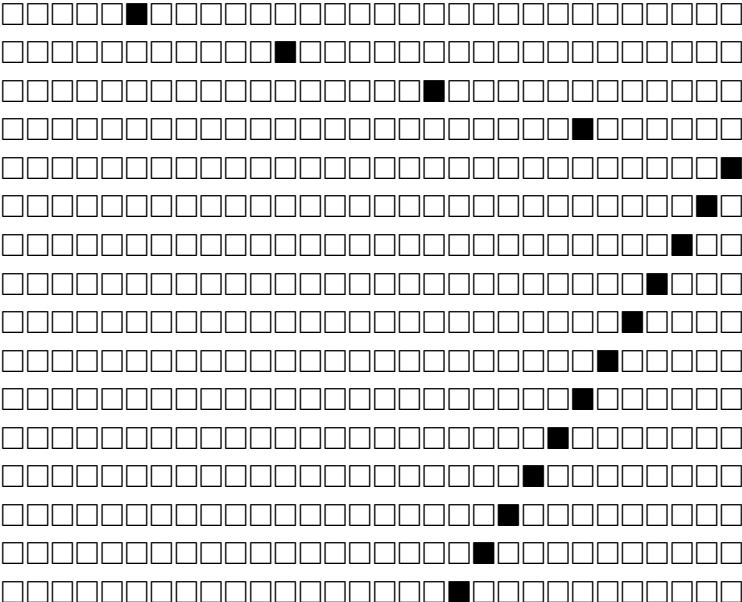
Fugue-256: finalization **G**

Message-independent permutation+truncation, 18 double-AES-like rounds

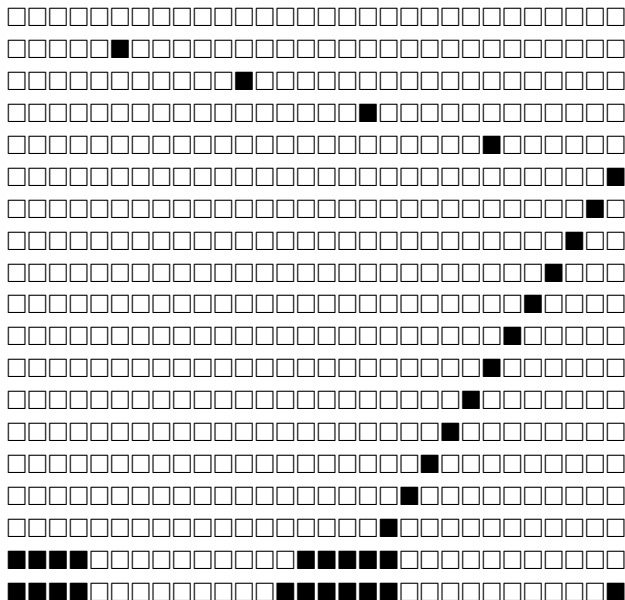
Since **R** is by definition weak, **G** should provide pseudorandomness, unpredictability, etc.

But...

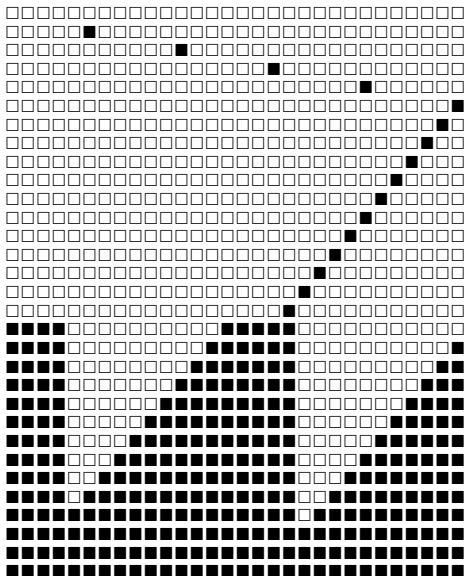
Prob.-1 characteristic for 15 rounds of G



Exploit it for a prob.-1 distinguisher on full 18-round G...



And even augmented-round **G** (up to 30 rounds)



Conclusions

Efficient distinguisher for **G** (and more), though not Fugue-256

Cannot make the assumption that **G** behaves ideally to show Fugue-256's RO behavior